**Elsevier’s Standard Reference Styles**

The automatic conversion of authors’ unstructured references into consistent and correct XML references has been perfected by suppliers over the past decade. However, achieving this result, particularly in regard to punctuation, requires detailed programming. If a standard reference style is not adopted for a book and an unstructured (non- Elsevier standard) style is used, this would require new extensive programming for each new title. This approach proves inefficient, expensive and time consuming, therefore a fixed number of standard styles have been chosen for use in all of our books which are XML-rendered.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Responsibility for the accuracy of bibliographic citations lies entirely with the authors. | |
| *References in the text* | *Citations in the text:* Please ensure that every reference cited  in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications should not be in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. Citation of a reference as “in press” implies that the item has been accepted for publication. |
| Web references | *Citing and listing of web references.* As a minimum, the full  URL should be given and the date when the reference was last  accessed. Any further information, if known (author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list. |

The following Elsevier standard reference styles are available:

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**3. Vancouver style – Numbered style**

**4. Embellished Vancouver style – Numbered style**

**5. APA style – Name–date style**

**6. AMA Style – Numbered style**

**7. Saunders style – Name–date style**

**8. Saunders – Numbered style**

**9. ACS – Numbered style**

 **9a ACS – Superscript numbered style**

 **9b ACS – Name-date style**

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Examples of the standard styles are as follows:

Example: “..... as demonstrated [3, 6]. Barnaby and Jones [8] obtained a different result ....”

***Reference list:*** Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

[1] A. Paivio, B. Jansen, L.J. Becker, Comparisons through the mind’s eye, Cognition 37 (2) (1975) 635–647. [2] A.W.C. Yuen, Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy, Epilepsia 35 (Suppl. 5) (1994) S33–S36.

[3] R. Glaser, L. Bond (Eds.), Testing: Concepts and Research, American Psychologist 36 (10) (1981)

(special issue).

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[6] H1 Collaboration, Nucl. Phys. B 504 (1997) 3.

[7] S. Weikert, D. Freyer, M. Weih, N. Isaev, C. Busch, J. Schultze, et al., Rapid Ca2+-dependent

NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence, Brain

Res. 748 (1997) 1–11.

[8] J.C. VanDecar, R.M. Russo, D.E. James, W.B. Ambeh, M. Franke, Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. J. Geophys. Res. 108 (2003) 2043, doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.

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WA, Mitchell Press, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 1974, pp. 83–92.

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The Interactional View, Norton, New York, 1977, pp. 71–87. Reprinted from: Acta Psiquiatrica y

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[17] F. Yu, X.-S. Wu, Phys. Rev. Lett. 68 (1992) 2996. Available from: <hep-th/9112009>.

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[20] Cancer Research UK, Cancer statistics reports for the UK.

<<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>>, 2003 (accessed 13.03.03).

**Name–date (Harvard) style (Style 2):**

***In-text citations:*** All citations in the text should refer to:

1. *Single author:* the author’s name (without initials, unless there is ambiguity) and the year of publication;

2. *Two authors:* both authors‟ names and the year of publication;

3. *Three or more authors:* first author’s name followed by ‘et al.’ and the year of publication.

Citations may be made directly (or parenthetically). Groups of references should be listed first alphabetically, then chronologically.

Examples: “as demonstrated (Allan, 2000a, 2000b, 1999; Allan and Jones, 1999). Kramer et al. (2010) have recently shown ....”

***Reference list:*** References should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters ‘a’, ‘b’, ‘c’, etc., placed after the year of publication.

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Association. You are referred to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Sixth Edition, ISBN

978-1-4338-0561-5, copies of which may be ordered from <http://books.apa.org/books.cfm?id=4200067>or APA Order

Dept., P.O.B. 2710, Hyattsville, MD 20784, USA. or APA, 3 Henrietta Street, London, WC3E 8LU, UK.

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***In-text citations:*** Indicate references by (consecutive) superscript arabic numerals in the order in which they appear in the text. The numerals are to be used outside periods and commas, inside colons and semicolons. For further detail and examples you are referred to the *AMA Manual of Style, A Guide for Authors and Editors*, Ninth Edition, ISBN 0-683-

40206-4, copies of which may be ordered from Lippincott Williams & Wilkins ([http://www.lww.com/index.html).](http://www.lww.com/index.html))

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**Saunders Style (Style 7):**

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**Note: In medical and most nursing books, abbreviate the names of journals (without periods) according to the *Cumulated Index Medicus (CIM)*, the *Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature*, or the *International Nursing Index*.**

Indicate references by superscript numbers in the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

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Example: ...preparing N-(p-nitroaryl)amides *(2)*.

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Example: ...preparing N-(p-nitroaryl)amides2.

***Reference list:*** The list of references appears at the end of the paper in numerical order when cited by numbers.

***Please see ACS numbered style (Style 9) for the reference list examples.***

**ACS Name-date style (Style 9b):**

***In-text citations:*** References in the text should be cited by author name and date. Example: ...preparing N-(p-nitroaryl)amides (Stern and Cheng, 1995).

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