

嵌入式计算机系统

Lecture #10

MeeGo Device and Information Management

内容来自于meego.com及MeeGo相关公开教程

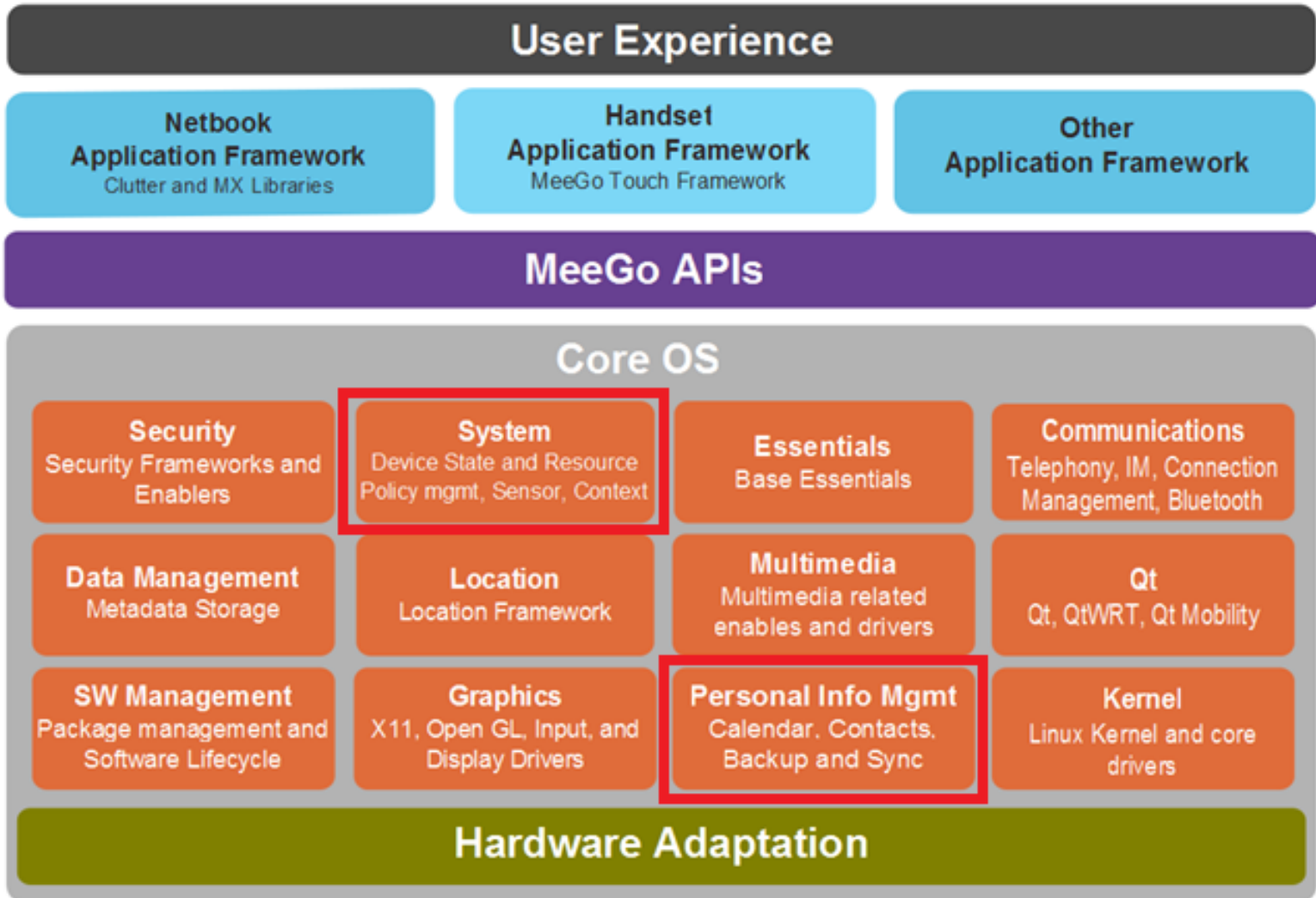
Outline

- MeeGo Device and Information Management Module Overview
- Personal Information Management Module
- System Module

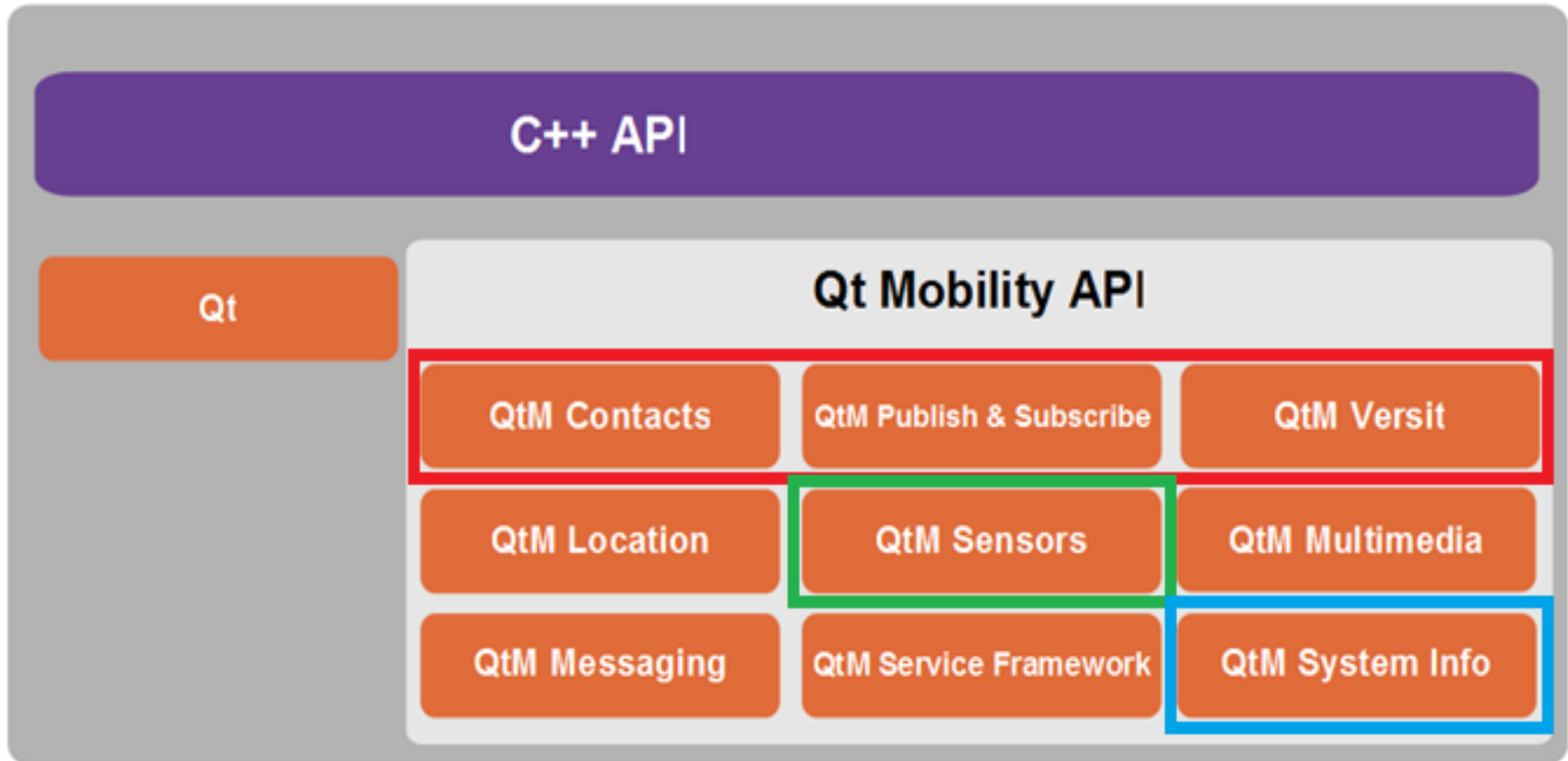
Outline

- MeeGo Device and Information Management Module Overview
- Personal Information Management Module
- System Module

Overview



Overview



Outline

- MeeGo Device and Information Management Module Overview
- **Personal Information Management Module**
- System Module

Personal Info Management Module

- Contact
- Versit

Personal Info Management Module

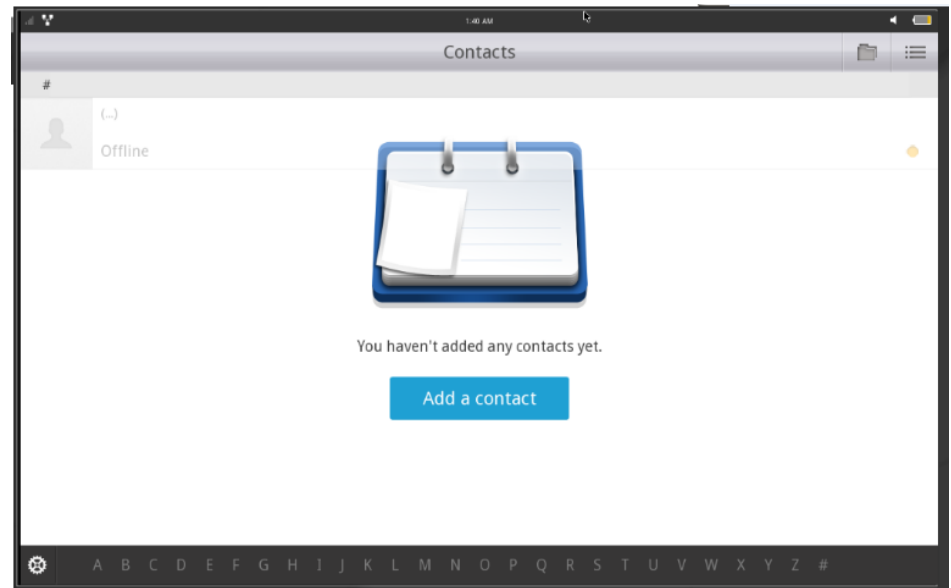
- Contact
- Versit

Why contacts is important

- Contact products
 - plaxo
- SNS contacts
 - renren.com
 - twitter
- IM contacts
 - QQ
 - MSN
- Email contacts
 - gmail
 - 126.com
- Mobile Phone contacts

Concept in Contact Module

- Manager
- Contact
- Detail
- Detail Definition
- Relationships
- Actions



Manager

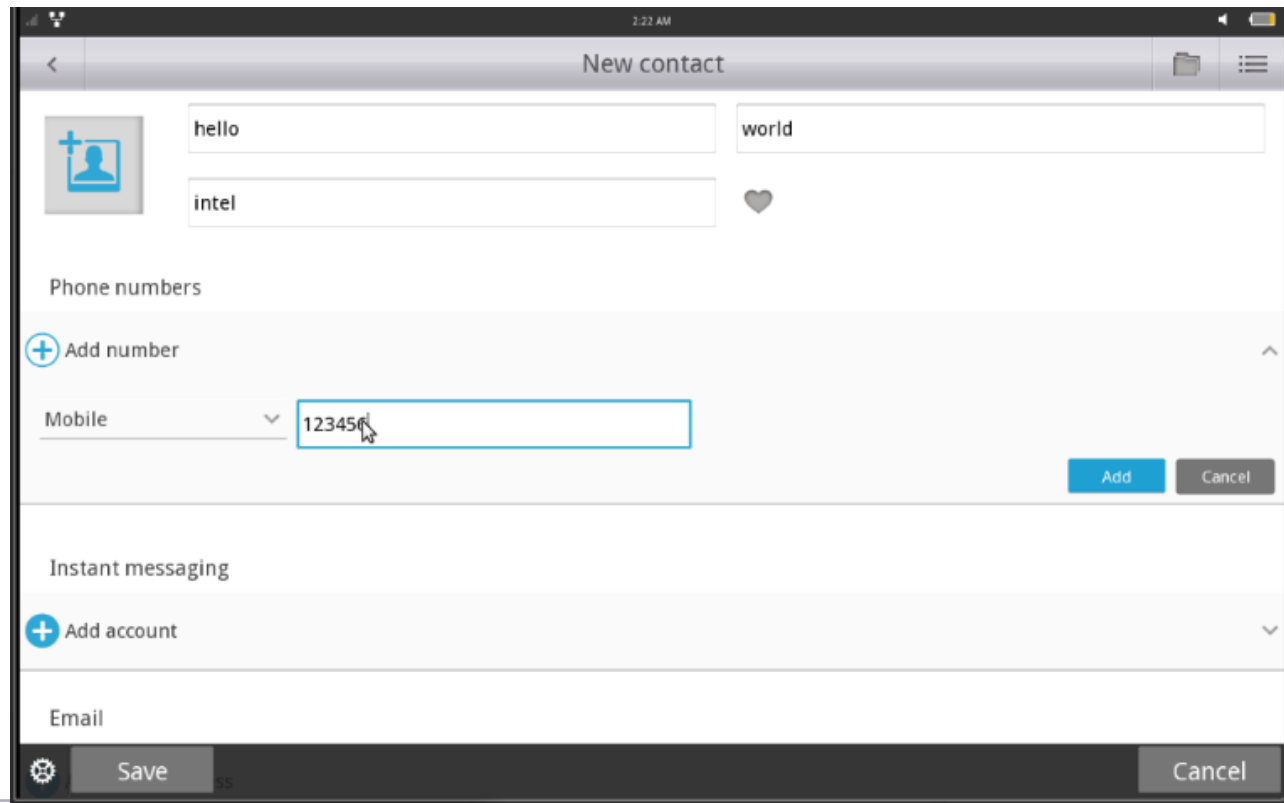
- Provides an abstraction of a datastore which contains contact information
- Provides methods to
 - retrieve and manipulate contact information
 - retrieve and manipulate relationship information
 - support schema definitions
- provides metadata and error information reporting

QContact

- QContact represents
 - individual contacts
 - groups
 - other types of contacts
- Have a collection of details
 - name
 - phone numbers
 - email address
- Have certain actions depending on details
- Have zero or more relationships with other contacts
 - hasMember

Contact

Example of creating a new contact in a manager



The screenshot displays the 'New contact' interface on an iOS device. The title bar at the top shows the time as 2:22 AM and the title 'New contact'. Below the title bar, there are several input fields: a name field containing 'hello', a last name field containing 'world', and a middle name field containing 'intel'. To the left of the name fields is a profile picture icon with a plus sign. Below the name fields is a section for 'Phone numbers' with an 'Add number' button (a plus sign in a circle) and a dropdown menu currently set to 'Mobile'. The phone number field contains '123456'. To the right of the phone number field is a heart icon. Below the phone numbers section is a section for 'Instant messaging' with an 'Add account' button (a plus sign in a circle). At the bottom of the form is an 'Email' section. The bottom navigation bar contains a settings gear icon, a 'Save' button, and a 'Cancel' button.

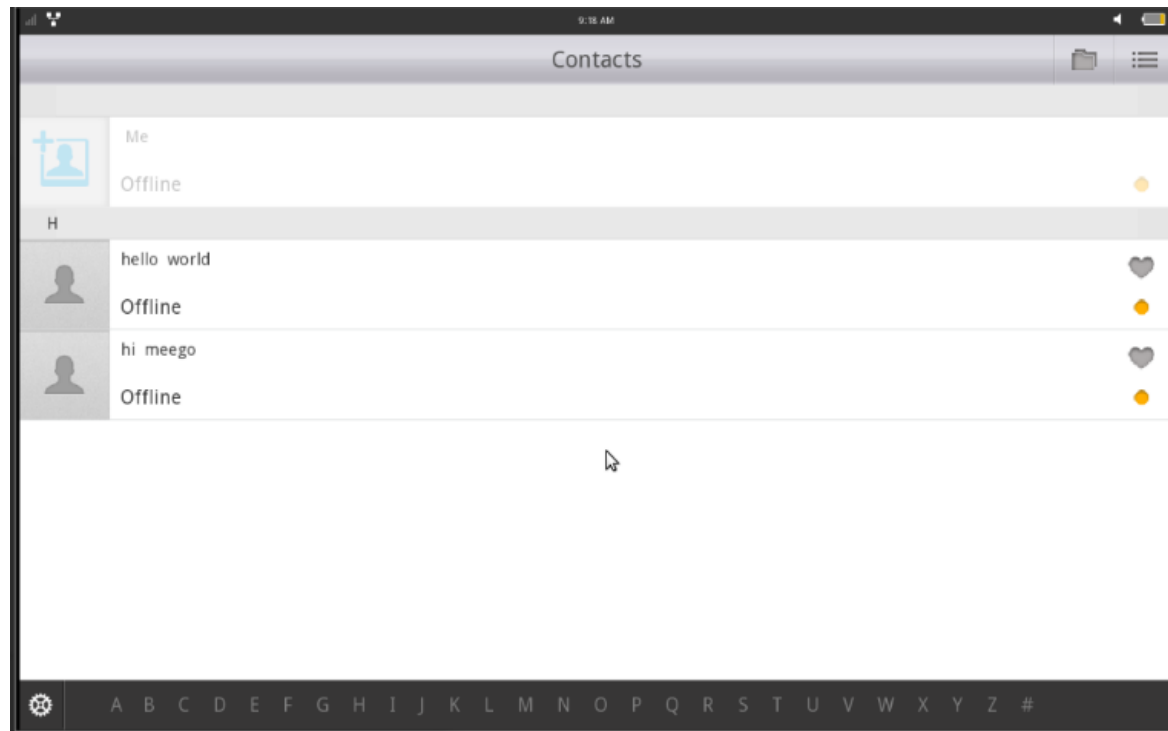
Contact

- Example of creating a new contact in a manager

```
QContact exampleContact;
QContactName nameDetail;
nameDetail.setFirstName("Adam");
nameDetail.setLastName("Unlikely");
QContactPhoneNumber phoneNumberDetail;
phoneNumberDetail.setNumber("+123 4567");
exampleContact.saveDetail(&nameDetail);
exampleContact.saveDetail(&phoneNumberDetail);
// save the newly created contact in the manager
if (!m_manager.saveContact(&exampleContact))
    qDebug() << "Error" << m_manager.error()
        << "occurred whilst saving contact!";
```

Contact

- Example of retrieving all contacts in a manager



Contact

- Example of retrieving all contacts in a manager

```
QList<QContact> results =  
m_manager.contacts(QContactPhoneNumber::match("+1234  
567"));
```

- Example of retrieving a special contact in a manager

```
QContact existing =  
m_manager.contact(exampleContact.localId());
```


Contact

- Example of updating an existing contacts in a manager
- ```
phoneNumberDetail.setNumber("+123 9876");
exampleContact.saveDetail(&phoneNumberDetail);
m_manager.saveContact(&exampleContact);
```

# Contact

- Example of removing a contact in a manager

```
m_manager.removeContact(exampleContact.localId());
```

# Detail

- A detail is a single, cohesive unit of information that is stored in a contact
- A detail is represented by class `QContactDetail`

# Detail

- Example of deal with details

The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for editing a contact. At the top, the title bar reads "Edit contacts" with a back arrow on the left and a folder icon and menu icon on the right. The time "9:21 AM" is displayed in the center. Below the title bar, there is a profile picture placeholder with a plus sign and a person icon. To the right of the placeholder are two text input fields: the first contains "hi" and the second contains "meego". Below these is another text input field containing "intel" and a heart icon. The "Phone numbers" section contains two entries: "Work" with a dropdown arrow and the number "123456", and "Mobile" with a dropdown arrow and the number "123456". Each entry has a red trash icon to its right. Below this is an "Add number" section with a plus icon and a dropdown arrow. It contains a "Mobile" entry with a dropdown arrow and the text "Phone number". At the bottom right of this section are "Add" and "Cancel" buttons. The "Instant messaging" section is partially visible at the bottom. At the very bottom of the screen are a gear icon, a "Save" button, and a "Cancel" button.

# Detail

- Adding a detail to a contact

```
QContact exampleContact;
QContactName nameDetail;
nameDetail.setFirstName("Adam");
nameDetail.setLastName("Unlikely");
QContactPhoneNumber phoneNumberDetail;
phoneNumberDetail.setNumber("+123 4567");
exampleContact.saveDetail(&nameDetail);
exampleContact.saveDetail(&phoneNumberDetail);
```

# Detail

- Updating a detail in a contact

```
phoneNumberDetail.setNumber("+123 9876");
```

```
// overwrites old value on save
```

```
exampleContact.saveDetail(&phoneNumberDetail);
```

# Detail

- Remove a detail from a contact

```
exampleContact.removeDetail(&phoneNumberDetail);
```

# Detail

- View a specific detail from a contact

```
void viewSpecificDetail(QContactManager* cm) {
 QList<QContactLocalId> contactIds = cm->contactIds();
 QContact a = cm->contact(contactIds.first());
 qDebug() << "The first phone number of"
 << a.displayLabel()
 << "is"

 <<a.detail(QContactPhoneNumber::DefinitionName).
 value(QContactPhoneNumber::FieldNumber);
}
```



# Relationships

- Relationship is represented by class `QContactRelationship`
- Class `QContactRelationship` describes a one-to-one relationship between two contacts
- Each relationship is combined with
  - first contact id
  - second contact id
  - relationship type

# Relationships

- Relationships defined in QContactRelationship
  - QContactRelationship::Aggregates
    - The first contact as **aggregating** the second contact
  - QContactRelationship::HasAssistant
    - The second contact as being the **assistant** of first contact
  - QContactRelationship::HasManager
    - The second contact as being the **manager** of first contact
  - QContactRelationship::HasMember
    - The first contact as being a **group** including the second
  - QContactRelationship::HasSpouse
    - The second contact as being the **spouse** of first contact
  - QContactRelationship::IsSameAs
    - The first contact as being **the same** contact as the second

# Relationships

- Example of creating a new relationship between two contacts

// first create the group and the group member

```
 QContact exampleGroup;
exampleGroup.setType(QContactType::TypeGroup);
 QContactNickname groupName;
 groupName.setNickname("Example Group");
exampleGroup.saveDetail(&groupName);
```

```
 QContact exampleGroupMember;
 QContactName groupMemberName;
groupMemberName.setFirstName("Member");
exampleGroupMember.saveDetail(&groupMemberName);
```

# Relationships

- Example of creating a new relationship between two contacts

**// second save those contacts in the manager**

```
 QMap<int, QContactManager::Error>
errorMap;

 QList<QContact> saveList;

 saveList << exampleGroup <<
exampleGroupMember;
m_manager.saveContacts(&saveList, &errorMap);
```

# Relationships

- Example of creating a new relationship between two contacts

// third create the relationship between those contacts

```
QContactRelationship groupRelationship;
groupRelationship.setFirst(exampleGroup.id());
groupRelationship.setRelationshipType(QContactRelationship::HasMember);
groupRelationship.setSecond(exampleGroupMember.id());
```

// finally save the relationship in the manager  
m\_manager.saveRelationship(&groupRelationship);

# Relationships

- Example of retrieving relationships between contacts

```
 QList<QContactRelationship> groupRelationships =
m_manager.relationships(QContactRelationship::HasMember,
exampleGroup.id(), QContactRelationship::First);
 QList<QContactRelationship> result;

 for (int i = 0; i < groupRelationships.size(); i++) {

 if (groupRelationships.at(i).second() ==
exampleGroupMember.id()) {
 result.append(groupRelationships.at(i));
 }
 }
}
```

# Relationships

- Example of removing relationships between contacts

```
m_manager.removeRelationship(groupRelationship);
```

# Personal Info Management Module

- Contact
- **Versit**



# Versit

- Convert QCatacts to and from vCards files
- Convert QOrganizerItems to and from iCalendar files



# vCard

- vCard is a file standard for electronic business cards
- vCard file contains
  - name
  - address
  - phone number
  - e-mail

```
BEGIN:VCARD
VERSION:2.1
N:Gump;Forrest
FN:Forrest Gump
ORG:Bubba Gump Shrimp Co.
TITLE:Shrimp Man
TEL;WORK;VOICE:(111) 555-1212
TEL;HOME;VOICE:(404) 555-1212
ADR;WORK;;;100 Waters Edge;Baytown;LA;30314;United States of America
LABEL;WORK;ENCODING=QUOTED-PRINTABLE:100 Waters Edge=0D=0ABaytown, LA 30314=0D=0AUnited States of America
ADR;HOME;;;42 Plantation St.;Baytown;LA;30314;United States of America
LABEL;HOME;ENCODING=QUOTED-PRINTABLE:42 Plantation St.=0D=0ABaytown, LA 30314=0D=0AUnited States of America
EMAIL;PREF;INTERNET:forrestgump@example.com
REV:20080424T195243Z
END:VCARD
```

# iCalendar

- A computer file format which allows Internet users to send meeting requests and tasks to other Internet users, via email

```
BEGIN:VCALENDAR
VERSION:2.0
PRODID:-//hacksw/handcal//NONSGML v1.0//EN
BEGIN:VEVENT
UID:uid1@example.com
DTSTAMP:19970714T170000Z
ORGANIZER;CN=John Doe:MAILTO:john.doe@example.com
DTSTART:19970714T170000Z
DTEND:19970715T035959Z
SUMMARY:Bastille Day Party
END:VEVENT
END:VCALENDAR
```

# Versit

- Main classes in versit module
  - QVersitProperty
  - QVersitDocument
  - QVersitReader
  - QVersitWriter
  - QVersitContactImporter
  - QVersitContactExporter
  - QVersitOrganizerImporter
  - QVersitOrganizerExporter

# QVersitDocument

- A container for a list of versit properties
- Abstraction of vCard and iCalendar

# QVersitProperty

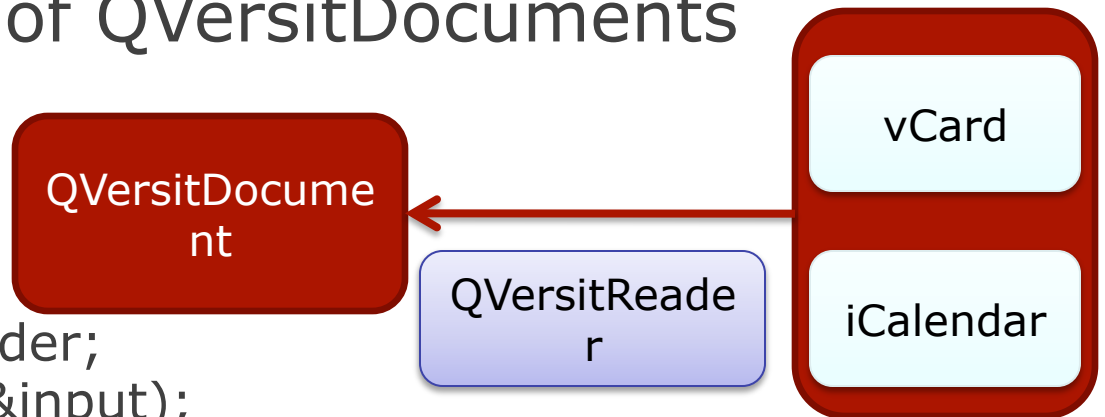
- A QVersitProperty consists of
  - a list of groups
  - a name
  - a list of parameters (key/value pairs)
  - a value
- Example

```
QVersitDocument document;
```

```
QVersitProperty property;
property.setName(QString::fromAscii("N"));
property.setValue("Citizen;John;Q;;");
document.addProperty(property);
```

# QVersitReader

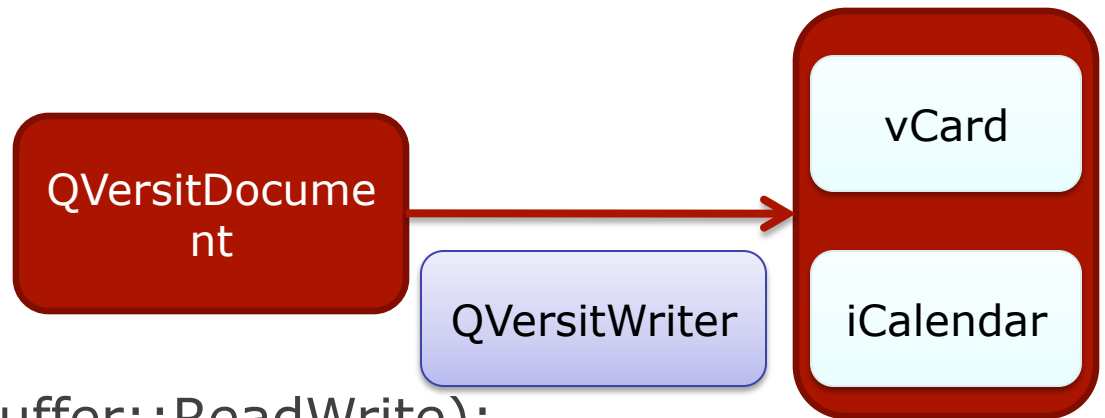
- Parse a vCard or iCalendar from an I/O device to produce a list of QVersitDocuments
- Example



```
QVersitReader reader;
reader.setDevice(&input);
reader.startReading();
reader.waitForFinished();
QList<QVersitDocument> inputDocuments =
reader.results();
```

# QVersitWriter

- Writes Versit documents such as vCards to a device



- Example

```
QBuffer output;
output.open(QBuffer::ReadWrite);
QVersitWriter writer;
writer.setDevice(&output);
writer.startWriting(outputDocuments);
writer.waitForFinished();
```



# QVersitContactImporter

- Convert QVersitDocuments to QContacts
- Example

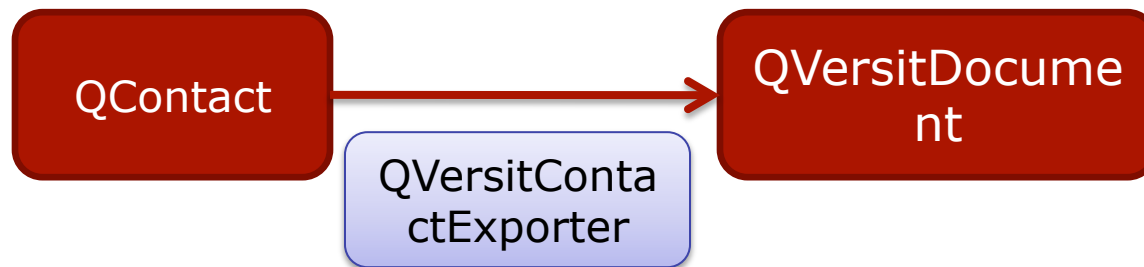
```
QVersitContactImporter importer;
if (!importer.importDocuments(inputDocuments))
 return;
QList<QContact> contacts = importer.contacts();
```



# QVersitContactImporter

- Convert QVersitDocuments to QContacts
- Example

```
QVersitContactExporter exporter;
If (!exporter.exportContacts(contacts,
 QVersitDocument::VCard30Type))
 return;
QList<QVersitDocument> outputDocuments =
exporter.documents();
```



# Outline

- MeeGo Device and Information Management Module Overview
- Personal Information Management Module
- **System Module**

# System Module

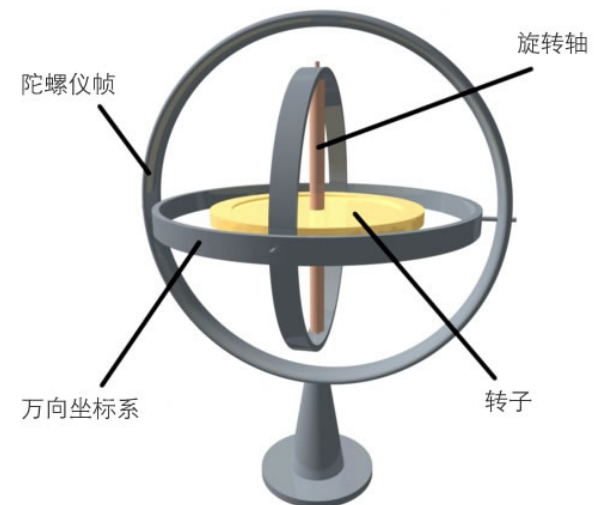
- Sensors
- System Information

# System Module

- **Sensors**
- System Information

# Sensor

- Some types of Sensor
  - Accelerometer
  - Gyroscope
  - Light Sensor
  - Orientation Sensor
  - Magnetometer
  - Proximity Sensor
  - Compass



# Sensor

- Some applications of sensor
  - Image Sensor
    - Face identification
    - Business card identification
  - Light Sensor
    - Change backlight automatically
  - Accelerometer Sensor
    - Game
    - Pedometer
    - Alarming

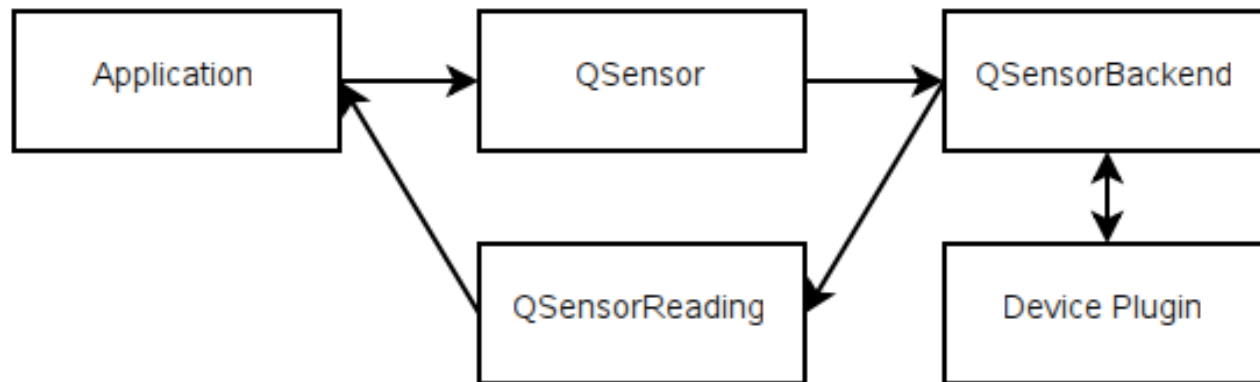
# Sensor

- Main Classes in Sensor Module
  - QSensor
  - QSensorFilter
  - QSensorReading



# Sensor

- The QSensor class represents a single hardware sensor



# QSensorReading

- Holds the readings from the sensor
- Accessed by reading() function in Qsensor
- Example:

```
QAccelerometerReading *reading =
sensor.reading();
```

```
qreal x = reading->x();
```

# Sensor

- The life cycle of a sensor is typically
  - Create a sub-class of QSensor on the stack or heap  
QAccelerometer sensor;
  - Setup as required by the application  
connect(sensor,  
SIGNAL(readingChanged()), this,  
SLOT(checkReading()));
  - Start receiving values  
sensor.start();

# Sensor

- The life cycle of a sensor is typically
  - Sensor data is used by the application

```
void MyClass::checkReading() {
 sensor->reading()->x();
}
```
  - Stop receiving values

```
sensor.stop();
```

# System Module

- Sensors
- **System Information**

# System Information

- Provides system related information and capabilities

# System Information Categories

- Version
  - Contains version information for supporting software on the device e.g. OS, firmware, Qt
- Features Supported
  - This lists the supported hardware on the device
    - e.g. camera, bluetooth, GPS, FM radio
- Network
  - State of network connection
  - Type of network e.g. gsm, cdma, ethernet

# System Information Categories

- Display Information
  - ColorDepth
  - Brightness
- Storage Information
  - The presence of various storage device
- Device Information
  - Battery Status
  - Power State
  - Profile(silent, vibrating, normal)
  - Sim
  - Input Method(key, single touch screen etc)



# Main Classes in System Information

- `QSystemInfo`
- `QSystemDeviceInfo`
- `QSystemBatteryInfo`
- `QSystemNetworkInfo`
- `QSystemStorageInfo`

# QSystemInfo

- Provides access to various general information from the system
  - Feature supported
  - Version

# QSystemInfo

- Example of using QSystemInfo

```
QSystemInfo s;
//print the current country code
qDebug() << s.currentCountryCode();
//print whether camera is supported
qDebug() <<
s.hasFeatureSupported(QSystemInfo::CameraFeature);
//print the version of QtMobility
qDebug << s.version(QSystemInfo::QtMobility);
```

# QSystemDeviceInfo

- Provides access to device information from the system
  - BatteryStatus
  - InputMethod
  - SimStatus
  - Profile
  - PowerState
  - etc

# QSystemDeviceInfo

- Example of using QSystemDeviceInfo

```
QSystemDeviceInfo deviceInfo;
qDebug << "battery status" << deviceInfo.batteryStatus();
qDebug << "power state" <<
deviceInfo.currentPowerState();
qDebug << "current profile" << deviceInfo.currentProfile ();
qDebug << "input method type " <<
deviceInfo.inputMethodType ();
qDebug << "sim status" << deviceInfo.simStatus();
```

# QSystemBatteryInfo

- Provides access to battery and power information from the system
  - BatteryStatus
  - ChargerType
  - ChargingState
  - EnergyUnit

# QSystemBatteryInfo

- Example of using QSystemBatteryInfo

```
QSystemBatteryInfo batteryInfo;
qDebug() << batteryInfo.batteryStatus();
qDebug() << batteryInfo.chargerType ();
qDebug() << batteryInfo.chargingState();
qDebug() << batteryInfo.energyMeasurementUnit();
qDebug() << batteryInfo.maxBars();
qDebug() << batteryInfo.nominalCapacity ();
```

# QSystemNetworkInfo

- Provides access to various networking status and signals
  - NetworkMode
  - NetworkStatus



# QSystemNetworkInfo

- Example of using QSystemNetworkInfo

```
QSystemNetworkInfo networkInfo;
qDebug() <<
networkInfo.currentMobileCountryCode();
qDebug() <<
networkInfo.currentMobileNetworkCode();
qDebug() << networkInfo.currentMode();
```

# Resource

- Website
  - <http://meego.com/developers>
  - <http://doc.qt.nokia.com>
  - <http://doc.qt.nokia.com/qtmobility-1.2.0-beta1/contacts.html>
  - <http://doc.qt.nokia.com/qtmobility-1.2.0-beta1/versit.html>
  - <http://doc.qt.nokia.com/qtmobility-1.2.0-beta1/sensors-api.html>
  - <http://doc.qt.nokia.com/qtmobility-1.2.0-beta1/systeminfo.html>

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